# BEFORE THE TENNESSEE REGULATORY AUTHORITY REC'D TN AT NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE REGULATORY AUTH.

CONSUMER ADVOCATE DIVISION	)	*99 APR 13 PM 3 53
VS.	)	Docket No. 99-00 OFFICE SECRETARY
BELLSOUTH TELECOMMUNICATIONS, INC.	)	99-00246

#### **COMPLAINT**

Complainant Consumer Advocate Division of the Office of the Attorney General would respectfully show:

I

1. That the complainant, Consumer Advocate Division of the Office of the Attorney General ("CAD"), 425 5th Avenue North, 2nd Floor Cordell Hull Building, Nashville, Tennessee, 37243, represents the interest of Tennessee consumers pursuant to Tenn. Code Ann. §§ 65-4-118 and 65-5-210 (b).

 $\Pi$ 

2. That defendant, BellSouth Telecommunications, Inc. (BellSouth), 333 Commerce Street, Suite 2101, Nashville, Tennessee 37201-3300 is a publicly held utility and is subject to the jurisdiction of the Tennessee Regulatory Authority ("Authority") pursuant to Tenn. Code Ann. § 65-4-101. Counsel for BellSouth is Guy Hicks, Esq.

III

3. That BellSouth has filed numerous secret, special contracts which contain secret rates and discounts which benefit individual customers and further that BellSouth is discriminating against

other similarly situated customers, communities and localities it does not prefer by failing or refusing to charge the similarly situated customers, communities and localities the same discounted or rebated rates, even though the customers, communities and locations purchase the same services provided in the secret, special contracts.

IV

- 4. That Tenn. Code Ann. § 65-4-122 provides:
  - (a) If any common carrier or public service company, directly or indirectly, by any special rate, rebate, drawback, or other device, charges, demands, collects, or receives from any person a greater or less compensation for any service within this state than it charges, demands, collects, or receives from any other person for service of a like kind under substantially like circumstances and conditions, and if such common carrier or such other public service company makes any preference between the parties aforementioned such common carrier or other public service company commits unjust discrimination, which is prohibited and declared unlawful.

\* \* \*

(c) It is unlawful for any such corporation to make or give an undue or unreasonable preference or advantage to any particular person or locality, or any particular description of traffic or service, or to subject any particular person, company, firm, corporation, or locality, or any particular description of traffic or service to any undue or unreasonable prejudice or disadvantage.

See also, Tenn. Code Ann. §§ 65-4-122 and 65-5-204.

- 5. That Tenn. Code Ann. § § 65-4-122 and 65-5-204 provide rules of construction for the determination of unlawful discrimination under Title 65.
- 6. That BellSouth's practice of entering into secret, special contracts with lower rates and higher discounts than are charged to other consumers constitute unjust discrimination under Tenn. Code Ann. §§ 65-4-122 and 65-5-204 since they permit BellSouth to directly or

indirectly, give undue or unreasonable preference to certain customers and/or are discriminatory and further that the secret, special contracts are devices which, directly or indirectly, by special rate, rebate, drawback, or other device, permit BellSouth to charge, demand, collect, or receive a greater compensation from other persons not so favored for any service within this state than it charges, demands, collects, or receives from any other person for service of a like kind under substantially like circumstances and conditions and that this preference and discrimination is unlawful and unjust.

V

- 7. That price discrimination is the practice of selling the same product at two or more prices where the price differences do not reflect cost differences.
- 8. That price discrimination is the practice of selling the same product at two or more prices where the price differences do not reflect cost differences and that BellSouth engages in price discrimination with respect to its special contracts and further that persons who are not charged the lower discounted or rated rates are unduly and unjustly discriminated against.
- 9. That BellSouth makes service price differences with respect to the services provided by its secret special contracts based not on cost differences, but on such considerations as competitive relationships, the technology used by the requesting carrier, the nature of the service the requesting carrier provides, or other unexplained factors not reflecting the cost of providing service.
- 10. That BellSouth makes price differences based not on cost differences, but on such considerations as competitive relationships, the technology used by the requesting carrier,

the nature of the service the requesting carrier provides, revenues the consumer provides in other BellSouth state territories or other unexplained factors not reflecting the cost of providing service and that its prices to different consumers are arbitrary discriminatory, unlawful and anti-competitive.

- 11. That BellSouth issues special contracts in conjunction or partnership with other regional bell operating companies (RBOC(s)) and further that BellSouth unlawfully discriminates against Tennessee consumers by granting some consumers CSA discounts in part because the consumer(s) have contracts with other RBOC's.
- 12. That BellSouth should be required to fully and publicly disclose the services, quantities and prices for the services it is charging in the secret, special contracts and that BellSouth should be required to charge all similarly situated customers the same lower rates, including the highest discount or rebate provided for in the highest discount or rebated contract service arrangement (CSA).
- 13. That BellSouth should be required to identify all consumers who have, based upon its records, used the services and quantities contained in its special contracts and charge each of them the lower discounted or rebated rates provided in the special contract(s).

VI

14. That BellSouth should e prohibited from charging any customer penalties for terminating service which is unrelated to its actual incremental cost of providing service under any special contract or which are more than just and reasonable for providing service and that such termination penalties constitute unlawful extortion pursuant to Tenn. Code Ann. § 65-4-122 (b).

- 15. That BellSouth's special contracts in some cases offer one or more services at predatory prices, have illegal tying arrangements, give preferences to competitive services or affiliated entities and that its termination penalties are anti-competitive and that the Tennessee Regulatory Authority should enter an order prohibiting such practices in accordance with the standards of Tenn. Code Ann. § 65-5-208 (c).
- 16. That a list of special contracts at the time this complaint was drafted is attached as exhibit A to this complaint and that CAD intends that its allegations include any and all special contracts of BellSouth for which the company has not publicly disclosed all of the prices for services and extended the lower resulting rates to all similarly situated consumers, including but not limited to those which the agency may be considering.

VII

17. That BellSouth has adopted, maintains or enforces practices or measurements with respect to the prices for services by those persons, localities or communities which do not have special contracts, and also within the group of specially benefitted customers who do have special contracts and that those practices or measurements are unjust, unreasonable, unduly preferential or discriminatory and that BellSouth withholds or refuses service which can be reasonably demanded and furnished at the special contract prices and the Consumer Advocate Division respectfully requests the Tennessee Regulatory Authority to order that BellSouth furnish services to those persons, localities or communities at the discounted or rebated special contract prices pursuant to Tenn. Code Ann. § 65-4-115.

Wherefore the Consumer Advocate Division prays that the Tennessee Regulatory Authority find that BellSouth through the use of its special contracts is directly or indirectly, by any special

rate, rebate, drawback, or other device, charges, demands, collects, or receives from any person a greater or less compensation for any service within this state than it charges, demands, collects, or receives from any other person for service of a like kind under substantially like circumstances and conditions and that BellSouth is making or giving an undue or unreasonable preference or advantage to particular persons or localities, or any particular description of traffic or service, or to subject any particular person, company, firm, corporation, or locality, or any particular description of traffic or service to any undue or unreasonable prejudice or disadvantage, and further to order BellSouth to provide all customers and localities with the lowest discounted or rebated prices provided by its most discounted and lowest rate secret, special contract.

The Consumer Advocate Division further prays that the Tennessee Regulatory Authority find that price discrimination is the practice of selling the same product at two or more prices where the price differences do not reflect cost differences and that BellSouth engages in price discrimination with respect to its special contracts and that persons who are not charged the lower discounted or rebated rate are discriminated against.

The Consumer Advocate Division further prays that the Tennessee Regulatory Authority find that BellSouth makes price differences based not on cost differences, but on such considerations as competitive relationships, the technology used by the requesting carrier, the nature of the service the requesting carrier provides, or other factors not reflecting the cost of providing service and that its price differences are discriminatory, unlawful and anti-competitive.

The Consumer Advocate Division further prays that the Tennessee Regulatory Authority find that BellSouth makes price differences based not on cost differences, but on such considerations as competitive relationships, the technology used by the requesting carrier, the nature of the service the

requesting carrier provides, or other unexplained factors not reflecting the cost of providing service and that its prices to different consumers are arbitrary discriminatory, unlawful and anti-competitive.

The Consumer Advocate Division further prays that the Tennessee Regulatory Authority

enter an order prohibiting termination penalties which are not cost justified, prohibit preferences to

competitive services or affiliated entities, predatory pricing of services, price discrimination, tying

arrangements, anti-competitive practices.

The Consumer Advocate Division further prays that the Tennessee Regulatory Authority find

that BellSouth has adopted, maintains or enforces practices or measurements with respect to the

prices for services by those persons, localities or communities which do not have special contracts

and within the group of customers who do have special contracts and that those practices or

measurements are unjust, unreasonable, unduly preferential or discriminatory and that BellSouth

withholds or refuses service which can be reasonably demanded and furnished at the special contract

prices and the Consumer Advocate Division respectfully requests the Tennessee Regulatory

Authority to order that BellSouth furnish services to those persons, localities or communities at the

discounted or rebated special contract prices and for other relief as is just.

Respectfully Submitted,

L/Vincent Williams

Deputy Attorney General-Consumer Advocate

Consumer Advocate Division

425 Fifth Ave., North, Second Fl.

Nashville, TN 37243

615-741-8723

B.P.R. No. 011189

#### Certificate of Service

I hereby certify that a true and correct copy of the foregoing Document has been mailed postage prepaid to the parties listed below this 13? day of April, 1999.

Guy Hicks, Esq.
BellSouth Communications, Inc.
333 Commerce St., Suite 2101
Nashville, TN 37201-3300

L. Vincent Williams

Docker		
No.	CSA No.	File Date
91-185/		
91-08535	89-511 FG	10/28/91
92-013	91-602 MT	1/16/92
95-59	90-601-FG	3/20/92
93-171	TN93-1621-01	8/13/93
94-260	TN94-0240-03	11/4/94
94-209	TN93-2155-12	12/15/94
96-139	TN96-1835-00	7/1/96
96-148	TN96-2944-00	7/22/96
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96-276	TN96-2998-00	11/21/96
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97-136	TN97-0647-00	4/9/97
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97-07617	TN97-6059-00	12/15/97

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